



FORTIUS CIRCUIT

PSA No. **2022-549**

- These 6 judging circuits will be conducted in accordance with the requirements and practices of Photographic Society of America (PSA).
- Acceptances received by PSA members in approved sections of this exhibition are eligible for PSA Star Ratings, listing in the worldwide PSA Who's Who of photography, and credited toward the PSA Star/Galaxy/Diamond and Distinctions PPSA and EPSA, MPSA, MPSA2, GMPSA and GMPSA levels.

Exhibition Chairman:

Anup Roy Chowdhury

PSA Member ID: 991382

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Phone: +919433484399

E-Mail: circuitfortius@gmail.com (Both for chairman & exhibition)

Website : <https://fortiuscircuit.club/>

Sections:

Open Color (*Colour*) - (PIDC)

Open Monochrome (*Monochrome*) - (PIDM)

Nature (*Colour/Monochrome*) - (ND)

Photo Travel (*Colour/Monochrome*) - (PTD)

Photo Journalisim (*Colour/Monochrome*) - (PJD)

Entry Fee:

US \$ 40 for 1 section, US \$47 for 2 sections, US \$ 54 for 3 sections and US \$61 for 4 or all 5 sections US \$65.

Rs. 3100 for 1 section, Rs.3650 for 2 sections, Rs. for 3 sections Rs.4200 and Rs. 4750 for 4 or all 5

sections Rs.5060.00

Early Bird Discount: US \$40 for participation in all sections till 15th September 2022.

Group Discount: 10% discount for all sections for 6 or more, 15% discount for 10 or more, and 20% discount for 15 or more entrants, and 30% discount for 25 or more entrants' group.

Payment via [PayPal](#) to circuitfortius@gmail.com

Submitted works of the authors who did not pay entry fee would not be taken into consideration.

Circuit Calendar:

Closing Date: 10th October 2022

Judging End: 31st October 2022

Notification Date: 14th November 2022

Submit EDAS report: 30th November '22

Online Gallery Posted: 29th December 2022

Award & Catalogue Dispatch Date: 15th January 2023

Public Showing:

As per availability

Jury members:

SALON 1

1. Valentine Sokolskaya (USA) APSA, EPSA, EFIAP, GPU CR 3
2. Suman Bhattacharyya (India), MPSA
3. James D Smith, (USA), APSA, MPSA2, GPU CR3

SALON 2

1. Romos Kostonis (Cyprus), EPSA, EFIAP/g, GPU CR5, FFIP
2. Pantelis Kranos (Cyprus), GM.ICS, EFIAP/D1, GM.HPS
3. Thanasis Hadjipavlou (Cyprus), EPSA, EFIAP/g,

SALON 3

1. Barbara Jenkin, (ENGLAND), EFIAP/d2, GMPSA/g, SPSA, ARPS
2. James Ball (ENGLAND) EPSA, EFIAP, BPE 3, DPAGB, LRPS
3. Wendy Allard, (ENGLAND), FRPS, PPSA, CPAGB, BPE3, EFIAP/b

SALON 4

1. Pandula Bandara (SRI LANKA), GMPSA, GPSA, AFIAP
2. Viktor Kanunikov (Russia) MPSA, EFIAP
3. Adela Rusu (Romania) EFIAP/p, EPSA, MAAFR

SALON 5

1. Wei Ye, (CHINA), GMPSA, MGABRP/P, GMIFIA
2. Hong Jiang, (CHINA), PPSA, MGABRP, MIFIA
3. Eng Chuen Fui, (MALAYSIA), ARPS, FPSNY, FPSM, Hon. FAPRP, GMABRP

SALON 6

1. Mahendra Putra Lim (Indonesia) MPSA, EFIAP/b, A.FPSI***, E.FPSI, Hon. FPMP, G.APS
2. Hong Sang Woo (Malaysia) MPSA APSA EFIAP ESFIAP FRPS
3. Fire Leong Soon Seng (Malaysia) MPSA, AFIAP, GPU cr2, VIP2

Awards:

- 1 x PSA Gold (For Each Section)
- 3 x Fortius Medal (For Each Section)
- 3 x Certificate of Merit (For Each Section)
- 3 x Jury Choice (For Each Section)
- 3 x Salon Diploma (For Each Section)
- 1 x Chairman Choice (For Each Section)
- 1 Best Entrant of the Circuit
- 1 Best Club Trophy for the Circuit

Note: Certificate of Merit, Jury Choice will be in the form of electronic certificates in PDF format distributed online on/or before the date of award dispatch. **'PDF certificates distributed online'**.

To be eligible for Best Club Trophy, minimum 20 participants from a club must participate and pay their entry fees. Group Participation is not eligible for Best Club Trophy.

Authors' may win more than one award in each section. Authors may be requested to share unedited version of submitted image(s). Non-Cooperation shall be reported to PSA.

Best Entrant will be judged on total number of acceptances. In case of tie, number of awards shall be counted. Again in case of tie, Circuit Chairman shall take final decision.

ENTRIES RECEIVED WITHOUT ENTRY FEES WITHIN CLOSING DATE WILL NOT BE JUDGED. NO CORRESPONDENCE SHALL BE ENTERTAINED IN THIS REGARD LATER.

RESULT

SCORE CARD WILL BE AVAILABLE AT WEBSITE ON NOTIFICATION DATE.

CATALOG

Online PDF Catalogue (Downloadable from Website).

EXHIBITION REQUIREMENTS

IMAGE AND ENTRY REQUIREMENTS This exhibition is open to anyone; however, an entry may be rejected when the Sponsor or the Exhibition Organizers, in their reasonable discretion, believes the entry does not conform to exhibition rules and these Conditions of Entry. Membership in any photographic organization is not required.

Sanctions: Entries will not be accepted from any entrant who is currently sanctioned by PSA. Entry fees are not refundable in these circumstances

PSA Star Ratings

To receive proper Star ratings credit from PSA, entrants must provide their names and country exactly the same in each exhibition. Aliases are not permitted. Please contact PSA in the event of name changes or relocating to another country. Using one's name differently in different exhibition exposes the entrant to the risk that many of their acceptances may not be recognized by PSA Star Ratings.

Image Creation

Entries must originate as photographs (image-captures of objects via light sensitivity) made by the entrant on photographic emulsion or acquired digitally.

Certification:

By virtue of submitting an image, the entrant certifies the work as his or her own. Images may not incorporate elements produced by anyone else (for example: clip art, images or art by others downloaded from the Internet). Aliases are not allowed.

Reproduction

The entrant permits the sponsors to reproduce all or part of the entered material free of charge for publication and/or display in media related to the exhibition. This may include low resolution posting on a website. Note: Entrants who indicate that their images may not be reproduced or used "will not be eligible for awards" or inclusion in audio-visuals of the exhibition "and could be subject to disqualification" by the exhibition sponsors. The exhibition assumes no liability of any misuse of copyright

Alteration and Computer Generation Subject to Divisional restrictions (particularly Nature, Photo Travel, and Photojournalism) images may be altered, either electronically or otherwise, by the maker; adjustments to enhance images or creatively modify images are allowed providing the underlying photograph is retained in a way that is obvious to the

viewer. Images may not be constructed entirely with a computer, and must be the sole work of the author

Re-use of accepted images: Any image that has been accepted in this exhibition, past or present, may not be entered again in the same Division Star Ratings Class any future instances of this exhibition. It may, of course, be entered in any other PSA recognised exhibitions but **must always have the same title. Re-titling in another language is not allowed.**

Entry: An Entry consists of, up to and including, four (4) images entered by a single entrant into the same Section. An entrant may only enter a specific Section once.

Titles:

Each image must have a unique title **that is a description of the image.** That unique title must be used for entry of that image or of an identical Image into any and all PSA-Recognized exhibitions. Titles must be 35 characters or fewer. No titles may be visible to the judges, and nothing in the image may identify the maker. Titles may not include file extensions such as .jpg or .jpeg (or any other camera capture filenames such as IMG 471). Titles may not consist of personal identifiers possibly augmented by a number; or include words such as “untitled” or “no title”. Titles may not consist solely of numbers unless those numbers are prominently contained within the image, such as a contestant number in a race.

Color and Monochrome:

Color and Monochrome images from the same capture that share substantial pictorial content in common will be considered the same image and must be given the same title.

- a) *Photos must be submitted in JPEG file format following instructions at <<https://fortiuscircuit.club/>>. Title of each image cannot exceed 35 characters. Titles do not need to be translated to English but must be given in English characters.*
- b) *Maximum Horizontal length is 1920 pix. Maximum Vertical length is 1080 pix. In 300 dpi. Compression 7-12, maximum 2Mb.*
- c) *The exhibition software shall not resize images.*

The Exhibition will be conducted in accordance with the rules of the PSA

An entrant’s images will not be presented to the judges consecutively. An entrant’s four images will be distributed throughout four rounds of judging in that section.

Distribution of images will be in the same round order as submitted by the entrant.

Judging Method:

“Judging is to take place remotely (online) by each jury member. Distribution of images shall be in the same round order as submitted by the entrant, but they shall not appear to the judges’ consecutively. Remote judging will take place and all judges shall use their own Color calibrated equipment capable of displaying submitted images at 100% of the submitted image resolution as per PSA Exhibition Standards 2022.”

Target Acceptance Range: 29% - 35%

Protection of Entrants' Personal information

DATA PROTECTION

By entering this exhibition, you are explicitly consenting to the personal details you have supplied, including email addresses, being held, processed and used by the exhibition organizers for purposes associated with this exhibition. You also explicitly consent to such information being sent to organizations that have accorded official recognition, patronage or accreditation to this exhibition. You acknowledge and accept that entering this exhibition means that the status and results of your entry may be made public.

SUBJECT MATTER AND SECTION DEFINITIONS

Statement on Subject Matter applicable to all sections

The fundamental rule that must be observed at all times and **applies to all sections** offered in exhibitions with FIAP patronage or PSA recognition is that **the welfare of living creatures is more important than any photograph**. This means that practices such as baiting of subjects with a living creature and removal of birds from nests, for the purpose of obtaining a photograph, are highly unethical, and such photographs are not allowed in any exhibition with FIAP patronage or PSA recognition. Under no circumstances may a living creature be placed in a situation where it will be killed, injured or stressed for the purpose of obtaining a photograph. This rule applies regardless of whether or not the creature being killed, injured or stressed is visible in the captured image.

There are also concerns about the use of aerial photography, drones, helicopters, low flying aircraft. These should not cause any interference with other individuals or animals which causes a disturbance in their normal activity or disrupt the way any individuals or animals interact with their environment.

Entry in this exhibition is conditional on accepting these policies. The content of images must comply with these General Conditions and with the Division and Section definitions listed in these conditions. Images that - in the sole opinion of the judges or the Exhibition Organizers - do not comply, will be disqualified so the entrant may be aware of the problem when considering entry into other exhibitions with FIAP patronage/PSA recognition.

Further details on the PSA's drone policy may be found at <https://psa-photo.org/index.php?psa-policies#drone>

DEFINITIONS

PSA Monochrome Definition

An image is considered to be Monochrome only if it gives the impression of having no color (i.e. contains only shades of grey which can include pure black and pure white) OR it gives the impression of being a greyscale image that has been toned in one color across the entire image. (For example by Sepia, red, gold, etc.) A greyscale or multi-colored image modified or giving the impression of having been modified by partial toning, multi-toning or by the inclusion of spot coloring does not meet the definition of monochrome and shall be classified as a Color Work.

For the purpose of this exhibition, only greyscale images are allowed in monochrome sections. Toned images are not allowed.

Monochrome images are NOT allowed in sections recognized under PIDC.

PSA/FIAP Nature Definition

Nature photography records all branches of natural history except anthropology and archaeology. This includes all aspects of the physical world, both animate and inanimate, that have not been made or modified by humans.

Nature images must convey the truth of the scene that was photographed. A well-informed person should be able to identify the subject of the image and be satisfied that it has been presented

honestly and that no unethical practices have been used to control the subject or capture the image. Images that directly or indirectly show any human activity that threatens the life or welfare of a living organism are not allowed.

The most important part of a Nature image is the nature story it tells. High technical standards are expected and the image must look natural. Adding a vignette or blurring the background during processing is not allowed.

Objects created by humans, and evidence of human activity, are allowed in Nature images only when they are a necessary part of the Nature story.

Photographs of human-created hybrid plants, cultivated plants, feral animals, domesticated animals, human-created hybrid animals and mounted or preserved zoological specimens are not allowed.

Images taken with subjects under controlled conditions, such as zoos, are allowed.

Controlling live subjects by chilling, anesthetic or any other method of restricting natural movement for the purpose of a photograph is not allowed.

No modification that changes the truth of a Nature image is allowed. Images may be cropped but no other technique that removes, adds or moves any part of the image is allowed.

Techniques that remove elements added by the camera, such as dust spots, digital noise and lens flare are allowed.

Complete conversion of colour images to greyscale monochrome is allowed. Partial conversion, toning and infrared captures or conversions are not allowed.

Images of the same subject that are combined in-camera or with software by focus stacking or exposure blending are allowed. Multiple images with overlapping fields of view that are taken consecutively and combined in-camera or with software (image stitching) are allowed.

*Attention is drawn to the PSA Statement on Subject Matter which applies to **all** sections*

Borders

For the purpose of this exhibition any border added to a Nature digital file must be a single border of white or grey, no greater than 3 -5 pixels in width.

Photojournalism Definition

Photojournalism entries are images with informative content and emotional impact, reflecting the human presence in our world. The journalistic (story-telling) value of the image should receive priority over pictorial quality. Images that misrepresent the truth, such as those from events or activities arranged specifically for photography, or of subjects directed or hired for photography, are not eligible.

Techniques that add, relocate, replace, remove or change any element in the original scene, except by cropping, are not permitted. The only allowable modifications are removal of dust, scratches or digital noise and restoration of the appearance of the existing scene, or complete conversion to full monochrome. Other derivations, including infrared, are not eligible.

*Attention is drawn to the PSA Statement on Subject Matter which applies to **all** sections.*

For the purpose of this exhibition, toned images are not allowed in Photojournalism sections. Any monochrome image entered must be "greyscale monochrome".

Vignettes and Borders

For the purpose of this exhibition, vignettes are not allowed in Photojournalism Digital images. Any border added must be a single border of white or grey, no greater than 3 -5 pixels in width.

PSA Photo Travel Definition

A Photo Travel image expresses the characteristic features or culture of a land as they are found naturally. There are no geographical limitations. Images from events or activities arranged specifically for photography, or of subjects directed or hired for photography are not permitted. Close up pictures of people or objects must include features that provide

information about the location.

Techniques that add, relocate, replace or remove any element of the original image, except by cropping, are not permitted. The only allowable adjustments are removal of dust or digital noise, restoration of the appearance of the original scene, and complete conversion to greyscale monochrome. Other derivations, including infrared, are not permitted.

All images must look natural. *Attention is drawn to the PSA Statement on Subject Matter which applies to **all** sections.*

Vignettes and Borders

For the purpose of this exhibition vignettes are not allowed in Photo Travel Digital images. Any border added must be a single border of white or grey, no greater than 3 -5 pixels in width.

PSA RULES

Breaches of Rules

If, at any time, it is determined in the reasonable discretion of the exhibition organizer or the judges before, during, or after the judging of an exhibition that an entrant has submitted entries where one or more images may fail to comply with these Conditions of Entry, including the stated definitions, the exhibition organizers reserve the right to delete the entry from the exhibition and void any or all acceptances or awards in connection with the exhibition. Fees may be forfeited or refunded in these circumstances. The entrant acknowledges that the decision of the exhibition organizers or the judges is final

In order to ensure that images comply with the Conditions of Entry and definitions, the exhibition organizers may carry out reasonable measures to verify that:

- a) the images are the original work of the entrant and
- b) the images comply with the rules and definitions as set out in these Conditions of Entry

These steps include, but are not limited to, questioning any entrant, requiring the submission of RAW files or other digital files representing the original capture of the submitted image(s), confronting the entrant with evidence that one or more submitted images fails to comply with the Conditions of Entry (also known as Entry Rules), and offering the entrant a reasonable opportunity to provide counter evidence to refute the exhibition organizer's evidence by a set deadline. Such entries that are not cleared or are still questionable after the entrant has presented evidence may be considered in breach of these Conditions of Entry, and declined. Such entries may be referred to PSA for further investigation of possible ethics violations

PSA retains the right to investigate in any way all complaints/suspensions of breaches of entry conditions, impose sanctions if deemed necessary, void the acceptances of any image found to violate the PSA rules, include the entrant's name on the list of sanctions provided to Exhibitions, and share such investigations with FIAP. Entrants automatically agree to these terms by the act of entering the Exhibition and agree to cooperate with any investigation.

If another party is submitting images on the entrant's behalf, the entrant will still be held responsible for adhering to these Conditions of Entry (Entry Rules) **and will be subject to sanction for any violations** to these Conditions of Entry and PSA's Statement of Ethics that may result. If another party is processing images for an entrant or submitting images on the entrant's behalf, the entrant will still be held responsible for adhering to all Conditions of Entry including the specific conditions in the relevant definitions.

NOTICE: When an entrant fills in the Entry Form to submit an entry the entrant will see a feature to affirm he or she has read these Conditions of Entry when he or she fills out the entry form. If the entrant does not so affirm the entry will not be submitted

ORGANIZER RULES

Over-sharpening, over-saturation etc. should just be low scores and not DQd.

Greyscale Monochrome images may be entered for Nature, Photojournalism and Photo Travel but toned images are not permitted for these sections.

Disqualification Norms

- A) Barred entrants by PSA will not be allowed in this exhibition.
- B) Color images may not be entered in PID Monochrome section(s).
- C) DQs are for breaches of PSA rules and breaches of definitions – e.g clear manipulation in ND, PT PJ
- D) In case raw file is requested by organizer, non-compliance within stipulated time may result in disqualification of submitted image.
- E) If two judges DQ then the DQ stands. If only one judge DQs then it must be discussed
- F) If an image is DQd in one judging of a circuit then it must be DQ in all judging.
- G) Preferably on the score card DQ should be stated with a reason for the DQ

The sponsors of this International Exhibition of Photography have been awarded Recognition by PSA, the world's largest patron of international photographic exhibitions. PSA, although it has provided recognition, is neither a sponsor nor directly involved in the operation of this exhibition.



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PSA is a non-profit organization promoting the advancement of photography in all its forms to novice, amateur and professional photographers worldwide.

For information on membership and the many services and activities of PSA, contact:

psa
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